

TABEL 2. INDIKATOR MAKROEKONOMI
TABLE 2. INDICATORS OF MACROECONOMY

KOMPONEN	SATUAN/UNIT	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024												2025												COMPONENTS
						May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Des	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May												
1 Transaksi Berjalan terhadap POB Harga Berliku	%	-0.42	0.30	0.98	-0.15	-0.61*	-	-0.87*	-	-	-0.54*	-	-0.31*	-	-	-	-	-	Current Account to GDP at Current Price	1										
2 Aset Finansial Luar Negeri terhadap POB Harga Berliku	%	38.16	36.33	34.25	35.37*	37.44*	-	36.18 *	-	-	37.74 *	-	37.44 *	-	-	37.90 **	-	-	External Financial Assets to GDP at Current Price	2										
3 Aset Finansial Luar Negeri terhadap Ekspor	%	208.21	163.06	134.02	154.32*	159.61*	-	157.76 *	-	-	162.52 *	-	160.59 *	-	-	160.59 **	-	-	External Financial Assets to Export	3										
4 Kewajiban Finansial Luar Negeri terhadap POB Harga Berliku	%	64.97	59.71	53.21	54.17*	55.03*	-	54.04 *	-	-	57.31 *	-	55.03 *	-	-	53.86 **	-	-	External Financial Liabilities to GDP at Current Price	4										
5 Kewajiban Finansial Luar Negeri terhadap Ekspor	%	352.33	268.01	206.20	236.30*	234.58*	-	235.66 *	-	-	246.75 *	-	234.58 *	-	-	228.20 **	-	-	External Financial Liabilities to Export	5										
6 Utang Luar Negeri (LUN) Menurut Jangka Waktu Sisa terhadap POB Harga Berliku	%	39.35	34.89	30.05	29.78	30.50*	-	29.83*	-	-	31.19*	-	30.50*	-	-	30.02**	-	-	External Debt by remaining maturity to GDP at Current Price	6										
7 Jangka Pendek (< 1 Tahun)	%	6.14	5.01	5.05*	5.10	5.92*	-	5.77*	-	-	6.20*	-	5.90*	-	-	6.10**	-	-	Short term (< 1 year)	7										
8 Pemerintah	%	1.33	1.07	1.08*	1.00	1.04*	-	1.17*	-	-	1.11*	-	1.04*	-	-	1.16**	-	-	Government	8										
9 Bank Sentral	%	0.00	0.00	0.07*	0.37	1.37*	-	0.98*	-	-	1.40*	-	1.37*	-	-	1.38**	-	-	Central Bank	9										
10 Swasta	%	4.81	3.94	3.99*	3.73	3.50*	-	3.69*	-	-	3.69*	-	3.56**	-	-	3.50**	-	-	Private	10										
11 Jangka Panjang (> 1 Tahun)	%	33.19	29.88	25.00*	24.68	24.58*	-	24.12*	-	-	24.93*	-	24.58*	-	-	24.52**	-	-	Long term (> 1 year)	11										
12 Pemerintah	%	18.14	15.80	13.05*	13.33	13.50*	-	12.81*	-	-	13.70*	-	13.50*	-	-	13.50**	-	-	Government	12										
13 Bank Sentral	%	0.27	0.78	0.63*	0.61	0.60*	-	0.59*	-	-	0.61*	-	0.60*	-	-	0.61**	-	-	Central Bank	13										
14 Swasta	%	14.79	13.32	11.32*	10.74	10.49*	-	10.72*	-	-	10.62*	-	10.49*	-	-	10.36**	-	-	Private	14										
15 Utang Luar Negeri terhadap Ekspor	%	214.62	156.61	117.99	129.91	130.00*	-	130.22 *	-	-	133.02 *	-	130.00*	-	-	129.64**	-	-	External Debt to Export	15										
16 Utang Luar Negeri Jangka Pendek menurut Jangka Waktu Sisa terhadap Ekspor	%	33.50	22.48	19.76	22.24	25.24*	-	25.16*	-	-	26.69*	-	25.24*	-	-	25.85**	-	-	Short term External Debt by remaining maturity to Export	16										
17 Rasio Pembayaran Utang Luar Negeri	%	52.75	41.22	39.61	38.84	37.94*	-	39.48*	-	-	40.54*	-	34.79*	-	-	36.36**	-	-	External Debt Service Ratio (DSR)	17										
18 Posisi Cadangan Devisa dalam Bulan Impor dan Pembayaran UIN Pemerintah	Bulan/ Month	9.80	7.80	6.00	6.50	6.50	6.10	6.10	6.30	6.50	6.40	6.40	6.30	6.50	6.50	6.40	6.50	6.20	Reserves in month of import and official debt repayment	18										
19																				19										
20 Indikator Makroekonomi Internasional																			International Macroeconomic Indicators	20										
21 Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Dunia ⁽¹⁾	%	-3.50	6.20	3.40	2.10	3.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.20	-	-	-	2.80 *	World Economic Growth ⁽¹⁾	21										
22 Suku Bunga Internasional	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	International Interest Rate	22										
23 London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR) 3 Bulan ⁽¹⁾	% per tahun/ per year	0.24	0.21	4.77	5.59	4.85	5.60	5.59	5.50	5.28	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.85	London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR) 3 month ⁽¹⁾	23										
24 Singapura Interbank Offered Rate (SIBOR) 3 Bulan ⁽¹⁾	% per tahun/ per year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Singapore Interbank Offered Rate (SIBOR) 3 month ⁽¹⁾	24										
25 Credit Default Swap (CDS) Negara Kawasan Tercer 5 Tahun																			5-year Credit Default Swap (CDS) of Selected Countries in the Region	25										
26 Jepang	bps	16.27	17.54	24.82	24.73	19.83	22.40	22.34	20.09	20.22	20.04	20.43	20.97	19.83	20.13	15.77	17.99	19.37	Japan	26										
27 China	bps	27.96	40.13	72.88	60.62	65.75	62.45	66.52	63.57	57.44	59.16	63.89	64.05	65.75	65.14	47.85	52.79	62.00	China	27										
28 Malaysia	bps	37.52	45.30	76.68	43.93	48.71	46.44	46.44	43.01	37.89	37.57	40.75	45.65	48.71	46.71	46.58	53.24	62.45	Malaysia	28										
29 Thailand	bps	36.80	32.42	61.39	41.20	43.26	42.94	44.48	41.57	36.29	36.35	37.90	40.16	43.26	43.35	43.11	53.61	62.08	Thailand	29										
30 Harga Komoditas Internasional																			International Commodity Price	30										
31 Batubara	USD/Metric Ton	54.06	92.13	198.04	75.01	76.30	74.86	80.56	75.56	75.00	79.96	75.42	77.24	76.30	76.37	76.37	78.00	78.00	Coal	31										
32 Minyak Kelapa Sawit	USD/Metric Ton	899.45	1208.35	893.82	784.89	1139.26	830.84	839.82	861.80	876.09	948.47	1033.88	1131.07	1139.26	1039.44	1070.60	1069.05	985.90	Crude Palm Oil (CPO)	32										
33 Minyak West Texas Intermediate (WTI)	USD barrel	47.05	71.53	76.52	72.08	69.78	76.73	76.89	82.54	74.89	69.48	71.05	69.69	69.79	75.14	71.25	68.00	60.29	Oil West Texas Intermediate (WTI)	33										
34 Karet	USD/kg	2.44	2.18	1.62	1.97	2.66	2.67	2.78	2.34	2.39	2.71	2.94	2.61	2.66	2.57	2.65	2.46	2.42	Rubber	34										
35 Kopi Robusta ⁽¹⁾	USD /pound	75.71	115.09	88.93	139.82	228.01	197.48	199.84	199.38	233.74	248.00	209.75	253.36	228.01	266.60	252.22	247.90	252.84	Coffee Robusta ⁽¹⁾	35										
36																				36										
37 Indikator Makroekonomi Domestik																			Domestic Macroeconomic Indicators	37										
38 Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Indonesia	%	-2.07	3.70	5.31	5.05*	5.03 *	-	5.05*	-	-	4.95*	-	5.02*	-	-	4.87**	-	-	Growth Domestic Product	38										
39 Produk Domestik Bruto (PDB) Harga Konstan	Rp Miliar/ Billions of Rp	10.722.999	11.120.060	11.710.223	12.301.475 *	12.900.262 *	-	12.920.999 *	-	-	12.779.630 *	-	12.996.742 *	-	-	12.994.524 **	-	-	Gross Domestic Bruto (GDP) constant price	39										
40 Produk Domestik Bruto (PDB) Harga Berliku	Rp Miliar/ Billions of Rp	15.443.353	16.976.751	19.588.680	20.892.349 *	22.138.954 *	-	15.443.589 *	-	-	15.639.999 *	-	15.674.930 **	-	-	15.685.930 **	-	-	Gross Domestic Bruto (GDP) current price	40										
41 Produk Domestik Bruto (PDB) Harga Berliku, Annualized	Rp Miliar/ Billions of Rp	15.443.353	16.976.751	19.588.680	20.892.349 *	22.138.954 *	-	15.443.589 *	-	-	15.639.999 *	-	15.674.930 **	-	-	15.685.930 **	-	-	Gross Domestic Bruto (GDP) current price, Annualized	41										
42 Konsumsi Rumah Tangga Harga Berliku	Rp Miliar/ Billions of Rp	8.899.918	9.236.049	10.161.713	11.109.566 *	11.964.947 *	-	9.019.139 *	-	-	2.992.600 *	-	3.048.078 *	-	-	3.089.481 **	-	-	Household Consumption, current price	42										
43 B Rate	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	B Rate	43										
44 BI 7-day (Reversal) Repo Rate (B Rate) ⁽¹⁾	%	3.75	3.50	5.50	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	BI 7-day (Reversal) Repo Rate (B Rate) ⁽¹⁾	44										
45 Inflasi (yoy)	%	1.68	1.87	5.51	2.61	1.57	2.84	2.51	2.13	2.12	1.84	1.71	1.55	1.57	0.76	-0.09	1.03	1.95	inflation Rate	45										
46 Inflasi (mmt)	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	inflation Rate	46										
47 IBC/NIA (Indonesia Overnight Index Average) ⁽¹⁾	%	3.90	2.82	3.75	5.60	6.08	6.13	6.07	6.19	6.10	6.30	6.17	6.12	6.07	5.92	5.73	5.84	5.71	IBCNIA (Indonesia Overnight Index Average) ⁽¹⁾	47										
48 JSDOR (Jakarta Interbank Offered Rate) ⁽¹⁾	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	JSDOR (Jakarta Interbank Offered Rate) ⁽¹⁾	48										
49 Overnight	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Overnight	49										
50 1 Minggu	%	4.37	5.53	4.47	6.04	6.37	6.51	6.50	6.50	6.52	6.45	6.30	6.29	6.29	6.17	6.02	6.02	6.01	1 Week	50										
51 3 Bulan	%	4.53	3.59	4.76	6.44	6.74	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.80	6.64	6.63	6.63	6.51	6.39	6.38	6.38	3 Month	51										
52 JSDOR (Jakarta Interbank Spot Dollar Rate)	Rp/USD	14.105	14.278	15.592	15.499	16.157	16.251	16.394	16.294	16.473	15.444	15.705	15.856	16.157	16.312	16.575	16.566	16.679	JSDOR (Jakarta Interbank Spot Dollar Rate)	52										
53 Kurs USD	Rp/USD	14.105	14.269	15.731	15.416	16.160	16.251	16.423	16.320	16.409	15.705	15.792	15.864	16.162	16.299	16.431	16.598	16.787	USD exchange rate	53										
54 Kurs Jual	Rp/USD	14.175	14.340	15.830	15.493	16.240	16.334	16.503	16.402	15.498	15.214	15.611	15.943	16.243	16.340	16.513	16.671	16.871	Selling rate	54										
55 Kurs Beli	Rp/USD	14.034	14.198	15.652	15.399	16.081	16.172	16.339	16.238	15.332	15.062	15.653	15.785	16.081	16.178	16.349	16.505	16.703	Buying rate	55										
56 Currency Substitution Ratio ^{(1)</}																														

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KOMPONEN			SATUAN/UNIT		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2024												2025					COMPONENTS	
										May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May						
92	Bank Sentral	USD Juta/ Millions of USD	2,871	9,030	9,198	13,434	27,597 *	18,784 *	21,112 *	24,822 *	26,786 *	27,649 *	27,151 *	26,462 *	27,597 *	28,335 *	27,651 *	27,994 *	27,997 **					Central Bank	92			
93	Utang Jangka Pendek (< 1 Tahun)	USD Juta/ Millions of USD	21	27	872	5,116	19,204 *	10,612 *	12,990 *	16,627 *	18,450 *	19,269 *	18,889 *	18,006 *	19,204 *	19,934 *	19,199 *	19,457 *	19,263 **					Short term debt (< 1 year)	93			
94	Utang Jangka Panjang (> 1 Tahun)	USD Juta/ Millions of USD	2,850	9,003	8,326	8,319	8,393 *	8,172 *	8,121 *	8,195 *	8,336 *	8,381 *	8,262 *	8,456 *	8,393 *	8,401 *	8,451 *	8,537 *	8,734 **					Long term debt (> 1 year)	94			
95	Swasta	USD Juta/ Millions of USD	207,689	204,767	200,857	198,454	195,426 *	198,407 *	196,425 *	196,563 *	198,772 *	197,169 *	196,380 *	195,377 *	195,426 *	195,123 *	195,474 *	195,806 *	194,789 **					Private	95			
96	Bank	USD Juta/ Millions of USD	33,600	32,898	33,856	33,207	33,726 *	32,601 *	32,761 *	32,255 *	33,330 *	32,804 *	33,288 *	33,257 *	33,726 *	32,776 *	32,657 *	33,464 *	34,281 **					Bank	96			
97	Utang Jangka Pendek (< 1 Tahun)	USD Juta/ Millions of USD	18,873	19,350	19,554	22,555	23,065 *	21,539 *	22,031 *	21,344 *	22,240 *	22,889 *	23,333 *	23,043 *	23,065 *	22,088 *	21,882 *	22,039 *	23,173 **					Short term debt (< 1 year)	97			
98	Utang Jangka Panjang (> 1 Tahun)	USD Juta/ Millions of USD	14,727	13,548	14,301	10,662	11,062 *	10,730 *	10,912 *	11,090 *	9,916 *	9,955 *	10,214 *	10,662 *	10,688 *	10,774 *	11,425 *	11,108 **					Long term debt (> 1 year)	98				
99	Nonbank	USD Juta/ Millions of USD	174,089	171,869	167,001	165,247	161,699 *	165,806 *	163,664 *	164,298 *	165,442 *	164,364 *	163,092 *	162,120 *	161,699 *	162,347 *	162,818 *	162,342 *	160,508 *					Non Bank	99			
100	Utang Jangka Pendek (< 1 Tahun)	USD Juta/ Millions of USD	32,073	27,363	31,912	28,564	25,870 *	33,192 *	27,894 *	28,635 *	27,950 *	27,264 *	26,862 *	25,870 *	25,630 *	27,723 *	27,998 *	26,408 **					Short term debt (< 1 year)	100				
101	Utang Jangka Panjang (> 1 Tahun)	USD Juta/ Millions of USD	142,016	144,506	135,089	136,683	135,830 *	132,615 *	135,770 *	137,031 *	136,807 *	136,414 *	135,827 *	135,298 *	135,830 *	136,717 *	135,095 *	134,343 *	134,099 **					Long term debt (> 1 year)	101			
102	Total Asset Sektor Keuangan	Rp Miliar/ Billions of Rp	11,968,846	13,121,335	14,378,871	15,297,946	16,130,601	15,469,076	15,628,896	15,606,700	15,702,799	15,787,650	15,801,483	15,968,379	16,130,601	16,095,836	16,169,084							Total Asset of Financial Sector	102			
103	Perbankan	Rp Miliar/ Billions of Rp	9,332,969	10,280,747	11,295,623	11,960,822	12,665,589	12,116,372	12,244,563	12,210,088	12,289,993	12,347,335	12,373,317	12,537,197	12,665,589	12,614,324	12,696,007	12,930,553						Bank	103			
104	Institusi Keuangan Non Bank (IKNB) ⁽¹⁾	Rp Miliar/ Billions of Rp	2,635,877	2,840,588	3,083,249	3,337,124	3,465,012	3,352,704	3,384,337	3,396,612	3,412,806	3,440,315	3,428,166	3,431,182	3,465,012	3,481,512	3,473,077							Non Bank Financial Institution (NBFI) ⁽¹⁾	104			

Keterangan:

- PDB menggunakan Tahun Dasar 2010. Penetapan angka sangat sementara, sementara, dan angka tetap, sesuai dengan publikasi BPS.

- PDB yang digunakan dalam perhitungan rasio menggunakan PDB Harga Berlaku.

- Ekspor yang digunakan dalam perhitungan rasio merupakan ekspor yang terdiri dari ekspor barang, jasa, penerimaan pendapatan primer dan penerimaan jasa sekunder pada Negara Penerimaan Indonesia.

1) Angka terinci merupakan angka proyeksi untuk keseluruhan tahun 2024 berdasarkan WEO April 2024 (Update). Angka proyeksi merupakan angka perkiraan untuk keseluruhan tahun yang dipublikasikan melalui World Economic Outlook IMF tiap Januari, April, Juli dan Oktober.

²⁾ Suku bunga LIBOR dan SBOR diambil dari posisi akhir bulan.

³⁾ Suku bunga LIBOR diskontinu sejak Juni 2023. Sebagai alternatif, dikeluarkan referensi berupa synthetic LIBOR 1,6 September 2024. Alternative Reference Rate (ARR) yang dapat digunakan sebagai transisi dari LIBOR yakni Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR) dan Chicago Mercantile Exchange (CME).

⁴⁾ Suku bunga SBOR akan diskontinu setelah 31 Desember 2024 dan beralternasi ke Singapore Overnight Rate Average (SORA).

⁵⁾ Data Kopi Robusta mengalami perubahan sejak periode publikasi Oktober 2021 karena terdapat perubahan ticker dalam Bloomberg.

⁶⁾ Penggunaan BI 7-Day Repo Rate sebagai suku bunga acuan berlaku mulai tanggal 19 Agustus 2016. Sebelum periode tersebut, suku bunga acuan menggunakan BI Rate. Terhitung mulai 21 Desember 2023, Bank Indonesia menggunakan nama BI Rate sebagai suku bunga kebijakan menggantikan BI 7-Day Reverse Repo Rate (B7DRR).

⁷⁾ Data Indonesia pada periode 2 Januari 2017 – 31 Juli 2018 adalah data suku bunga rata-rata tertimbang transisi PJAA overnight, yang diambil sama dengan Indonesia. Sejak 2 Januari 2018, benchmark rate SBOR overnight digantikan dengan indeks suku bunga antarbank untuk jangka waktu overnight di Indonesia atau Indonesia Overnight Index Average).

⁸⁾ Rata-rata harian.

⁹⁾ Sejak November 2021, tabungan rupiah yang dapat ditarik sewaktu-waktu diklasifikasi dari sebelumnya komponen uang tunai, menjadi M1 karena sifatnya yang mudah digunakan untuk transaksi. Data reklasifikasi tersedia sejak Januari 2021.

¹⁰⁾ Sejak posisi Januari 2017 terdapat perubahan cakupan total Asset IKNB. Cakupan OPC ditambah PT, DMF, PT, Danareksa, PT, PHM, LKM, dan Jasa Penunjang Asuransi dan Reasuransi. Perubahan angka tersebut karena angka PT Danareksa diganti dengan Reksadana yang sebelumnya digunakan sebagai pendanaan mutual fund. Selain itu, Angka Jasa Penunjang masih menggunakan angka Desember 2016 dan angka Lembaga Keuangan Khusus masih menggunakan angka periode sebelumnya.

Sumber: B, BPS, Kemonekue, IMF, OJK, dan Bloomberg (tidak)

Note:

- GDP by Base Year 2010. Forecast, preliminary, and fixed figures statement refers to BPS publications

- GDP as denominator is at current price

- Export as denominator includes goods, services, income & current transfer based on BOP

²⁾ Current datum is estimated growth based on World Economic Outlook - IMF period of October 2023 (Update). Estimated growth is estimation for annual growth published by IMF on January, April, July and October.

³⁾ LIBOR and SBOR interest rates are taken from month-end positions.

⁴⁾ The LIBOR rate has discontinued since June 2023. As an alternative, a reference was issued in the form of synthetic LIBOR until September 2024. Alternative Reference Rate (ARR) that can be used as a transition from LIBOR are the Secured Overnight Financing Rate (SOFR) and the Chicago Mercantile Exchange (CME).

⁵⁾ The SBOR rate will be discontinued after 31 December 2024 and transition to the Singapore Overnight Rate Average (SORA).

⁶⁾ Data Coffee Robusta has changed since the October 2021 publication period due to a ticker change in Bloomberg.

⁷⁾ The BI 7-Day (Reverse) Repo Rate as benchmark interest rate is effective from 19th August 2016. Prior to that period, the benchmark interest rate used the BI Rate. Since 21st December 2023, Bank Indonesia will use the name BI Rate as the policy rate replacing the BI 7-Day Reverse Repo Rate (B7DRR).

⁸⁾ Historical data of Indonesia from January 2017 until July 31st, 2018 are the volume-weighted average of interest rate of rupiah unsecured transactions in Indonesia interbank money market of which could be considered the same as definition of Indonesia. Since January 2nd, 2018, SBOR will be replaced by the interbank interest rate index for the Indonesian overnight period or Indonesia (Indonesia Overnight Index Average).

⁹⁾ Daily Average

¹⁰⁾ Since November 2021, rupiah saving deposits that can be withdrawn at any time is reclassified from quasi money to narrow money, due to its highly liquid nature. Backdated data available since January 2021.

¹¹⁾ Since January 2017, data coverage of asset IKNB has been changed. OPC's coverage includes PT, Sapana Multigaya Finance, PT, Danareksa Mutual Funds, PT, Peremission Nasiona Madani, LKM and Insurance Supporting Services. The figure changed due to PT Danareksa replace Reksadana Mutual Funds, which previously used as a mutual fund approach.

Source: B, Statistics Indonesia, MoF, IMF, FSA, and Bloomberg (processed)