

CONSUMER SURVEY



April 2022

Consumer Optimism Increasing

Consumer Confidence

The latest Consumer Survey conducted by Bank Indonesia indicated growing consumer optimism in economic conditions, as reflected by a bump in the Consumer Confidence Index (CCI) to 113.1 from 111.0 the month earlier. Respondents across most spending, age and education brackets reported a higher CCI in April 2022, along with respondents in the majority of surveyed cities, particularly in Bandar Lampung, followed by Samarinda and Denpasar.

Current Economic Condition

Consumer optimism increased in April 2022 given improving consumer perception of current economic conditions in terms of income, job availability, and conditions for purchasing durable goods. Meanwhile, consumer expectations of economic conditions moving forwards remain in optimistic territory, with an index reading of above 100, despite retreating compared with conditions one month earlier, primarily supported by income expectations.

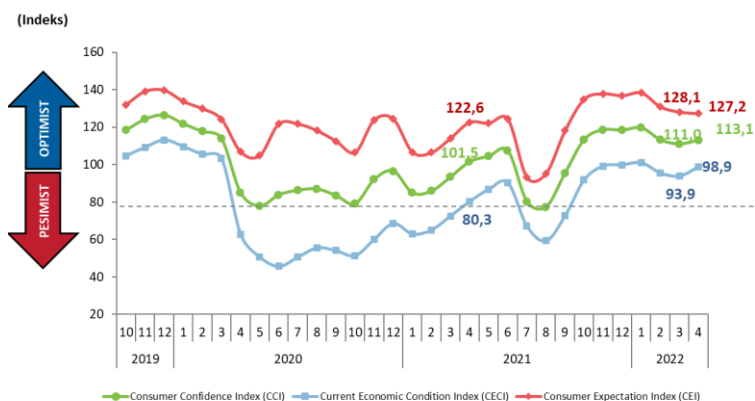
A. Consumer Confidence

A1. Consumer Confidence Index

Consumer confidence increased in April 2022.

According to the latest Consumer Survey conducted by Bank Indonesia, consumer confidence in economic conditions increased in April 2022, as reflected by an uptick in the Consumer Confidence Index (CCI) to 113.1 from 111.0 in March 2022. The higher CCI recorded in April 2022 was triggered by improving consumer perception in current economic conditions, with the Current Economic Condition Index (CECI) climbing to 98.9 from 93.9 one month earlier. On the other hand, the Consumer Expectation Index (CEI) remained in optimistic territory in the reporting period with an index reading exceeding 100, primarily on the back of income expectations, despite retreating slightly to a level of 127.2 from 128.1 in March 2022.

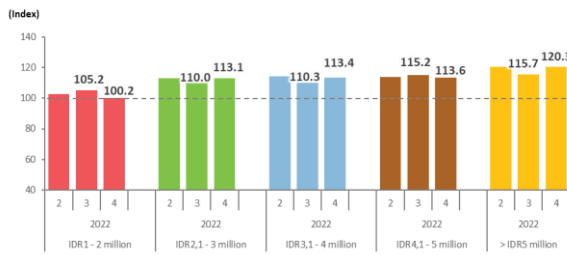
Graph 1 Consumer Confidence Index



Respondents across most spending and age brackets reported a higher CCI in April 2022, particularly respondents spending more than Rp5 million per month and respondents aged 51-60 (Graph 2 and Graph 3). Regionally, consumer confidence increased in nine of the surveyed cities, particularly in Bandar Lampung (23.0 points), Samarinda (14.6 points), and Denpasar (14.1 points).

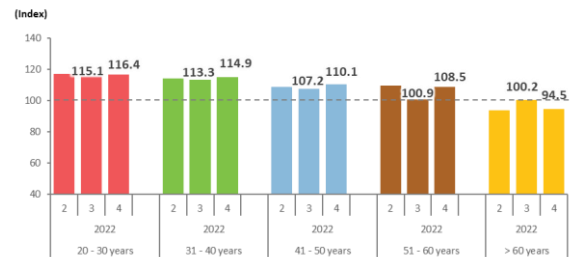
Graph 2

CCI by Spending Level



Graph 3

CCI by Respondents' Age



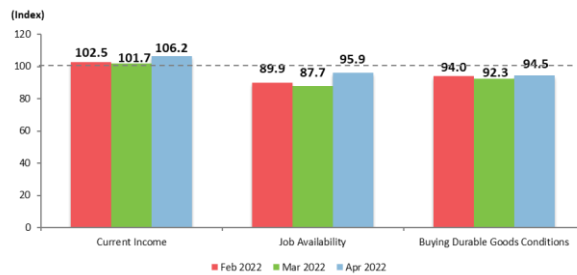
A2. Current Economic Confidence Index

Consumer optimism in current economic conditions increased on the previous period.

In April 2022, consumer optimism in current economic conditions increased on the previous period, as indicated by a gain of 5.6 points in the Current Economic Condition Index (CECI) to a level of 98.9. All component indexes contributed to the higher CECI, namely the Current Income Index, Job Availability Index and Purchase of Durable Goods Index, which increased respectively by 4.5, 8.2 and 2.2 points to 106.2, 95.9 and 94.5 (Graph 4). Spatially, respondents in 12 cities reported a higher CECI in April 2022, led by Bandar Lampung (27.2 points), Samarinda (19.5 points), and Denpasar (18.6 points).

Graph 4

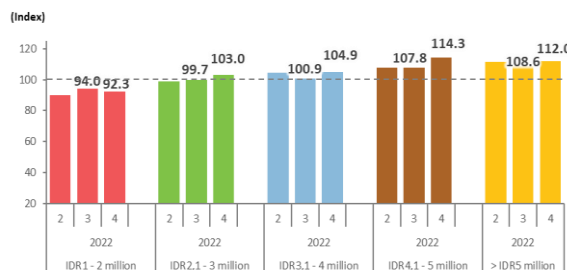
Current Economic Condition Index by Components



Consumer perception of current incomes compared with conditions six months earlier increased in April 2022, as confirmed by respondents from nearly all spending brackets, particularly respondents spending Rp4.1-5 million per month (Graph 5), and respondents of most ages (Graph 6).

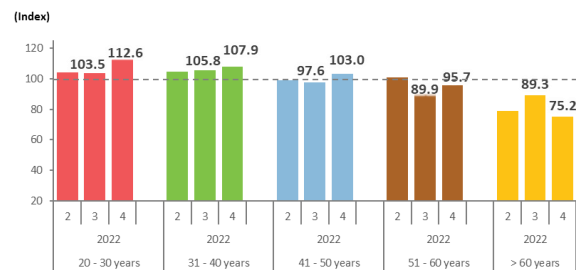
Graph 5

Income Index by Spending Level



Graph 6

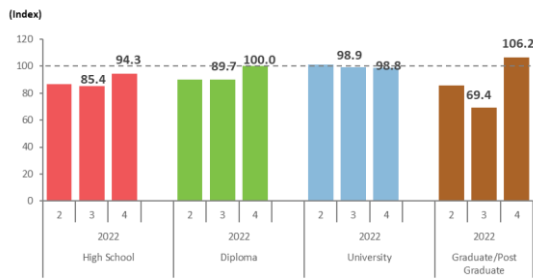
Income Index by Respondents' Age



The Job Availability Index increased significantly from 87.7 in March 2022 to 95.9 in April 2022, driven by respondents from most educational backgrounds and of nearly all ages, particularly respondents with an academic diploma and postgraduates (Graph 7) as well as respondents aged 20-30 (Graph 8).

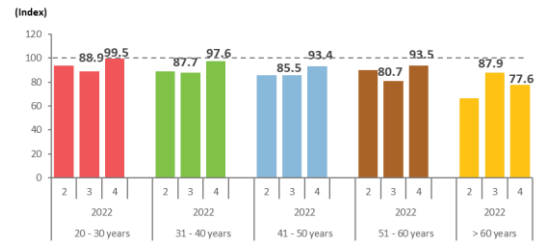
Graph 7

Job Availability Index by Respondents' Educational Background



Graph 8

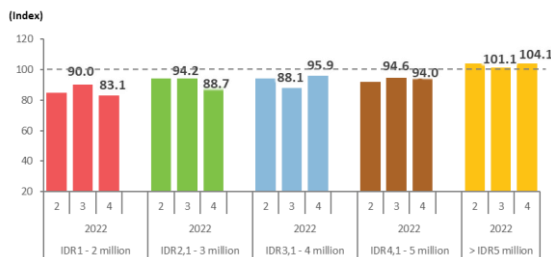
Job Availability Index by Respondents' Age



Consistent with consumer perception of current incomes and job availability in April 2022, respondents were also more inclined to purchase durable goods in the reporting period, especially respondents with a monthly expenditure of Rp3.1-4 million (Graph 9) as well as respondents from most age brackets (Graph 10).

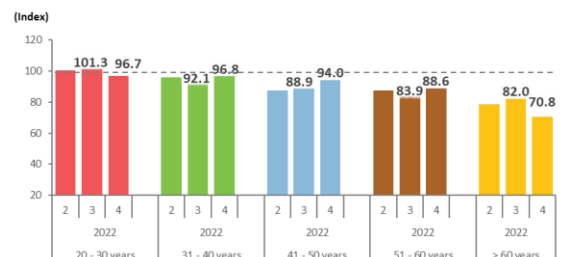
Graph 9

Purchase of Durable Goods Index by Spending Level



Graph 10

Purchase of Durable Goods Index by Respondents' Age



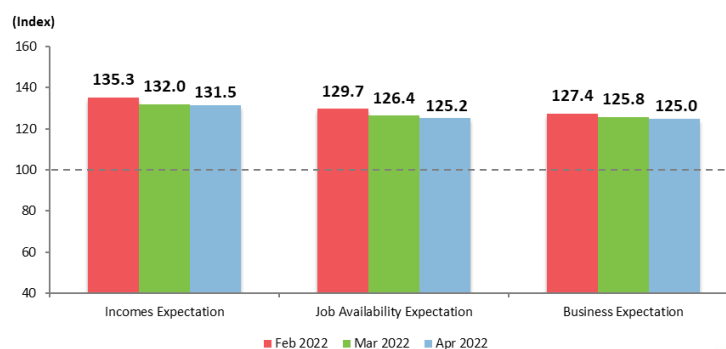
A3. Consumer Expectation Index

Respondents were still optimistic regarding economic conditions moving forward despite expectations moderating slightly compared with conditions one month earlier.

Respondents were still optimistic regarding economic conditions moving forward despite expectations moderating slightly compared with conditions one month earlier, as reflected by a slight decrease recorded in the Consumer Expectation Index (CEI) to 127.2 in April 2022 from 128.1 in March 2022. Consumer expectations in economic conditions moving forward were dented by consumer expectations of business conditions, incomes and job availability. This was confirmed by respective declines in the Business Activity Expectation Index, Job Availability Expectation Index and Income Expectation Index to 125.0, 125.2 and 131.5 from 125.8, 126.4 and 132.0 (Graph 11). Spatially, respondents in 11 of the surveyed cities reported a lower CEI in April 2022, particularly in Ambon (-11.4 points), followed by Bandung (-9.8 points) and Pangkal Pinang (-6.4 points).

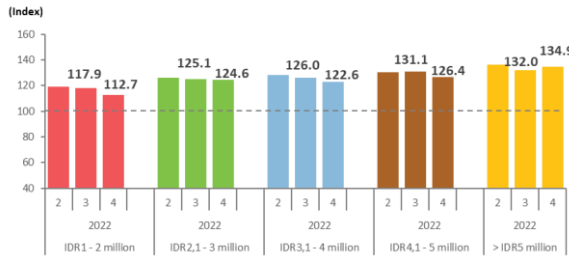
Graph 11

Consumer Expectation Index by Components

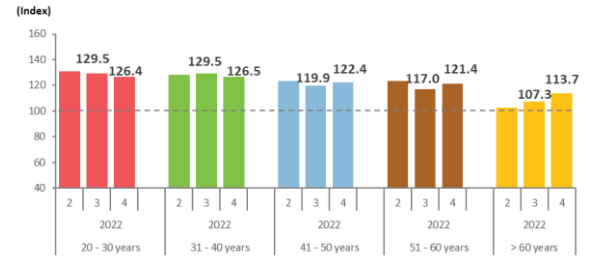


Consumer expectations of future business activity remained high in April 2022 despite decreasing slightly by 0.8 points on the previous period to 125.0, prompted by concerns over weaker public purchasing power caused by inflationary pressures on several commodity prices, including cooking oil and fuel, together with a VAT hike to 11%. Respondents from most spending and some age brackets reported a lower Business Activity Expectation Index in the reporting period, especially respondents spending Rp1-2 million per month (Graph 12) and respondents aged 20-30 (Graph 13).

Graph 12 Business Activities Expectation Index by Spending Level

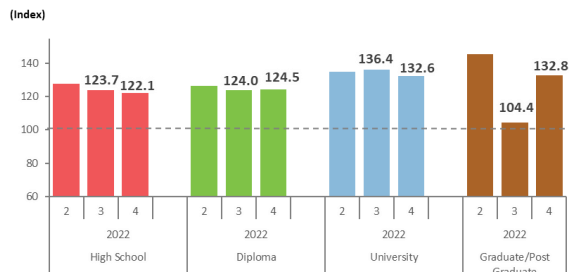


Graph 13 Business Activities Expectation Index by Respondents' Age

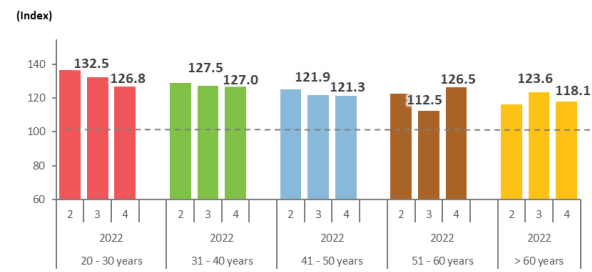


Consumers were also less upbeat on job availability in the next six months, with the Job Availability Expectation Index declining 1.2 points to a level of 125.2 in April 2022 (Graph 11). Respondents from some educational backgrounds and most age brackets reported a lower index, most notably among respondents aged 20-30 (Graph 15).

Graph 14 Job Availability Expectation Index by Respondents Educational Background

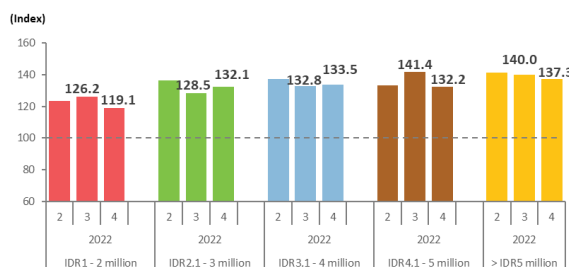


Graph 15 Job Availability Expectation Index by Respondents' Age

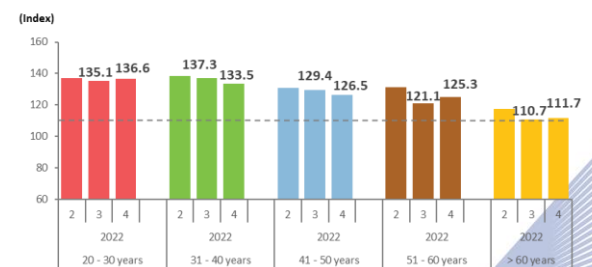


Consistent with consumer expectations of business activity and job availability, respondents expect subdued income gains moving forward, as indicated by a slight dip in the Income Expectation Index to 131.5 in April 2022 from 132.0 one month earlier. Respondents from several spending and age brackets confirmed the trend, mainly respondents spending Rp4.1-5 million per month (Graph 16) and respondents aged 31-40 (Graph 17).

Graph 16 Income Expectation Index by Spending Level



Graph 17 Income Expectation Index by Respondents' Age

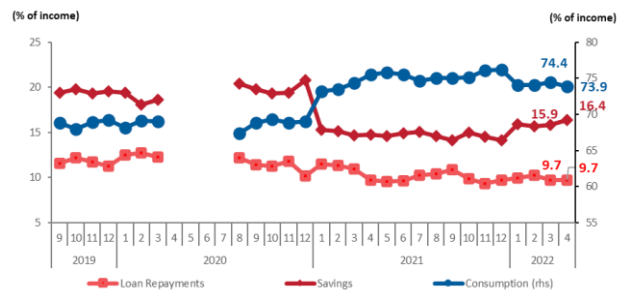


B. Consumer Financial Conditions

The average propensity to consume ratio declined marginally in April 2022.

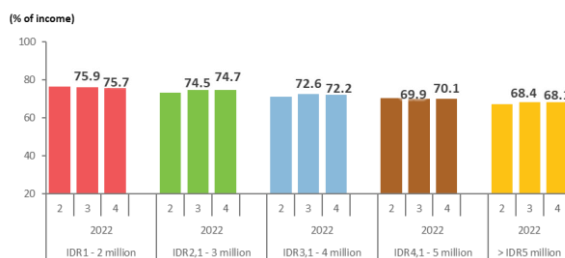
Respondents were less inclined to consume in the reporting period, with the average propensity to consume ratio declining marginally in April 2022 from 74.4% to 73.9%, accompanied by a stable debt-to-income ratio of 9.7% and a higher savings-to-income ratio of 16.4% compared with 15.9% in the previous period.

Graph 18 Distribution of Household Income Allocation



Based on consumer expenditure, respondents from several spending brackets were less motivated to consume (Graph 19) and more inclined to save (Graph 20) in the reporting period, particularly respondents spending more than Rp5 million per month.

Graph 19 Household's Consumption Allocation by Spending Level



Graph 20 Household Saving Allocation by Spending Level

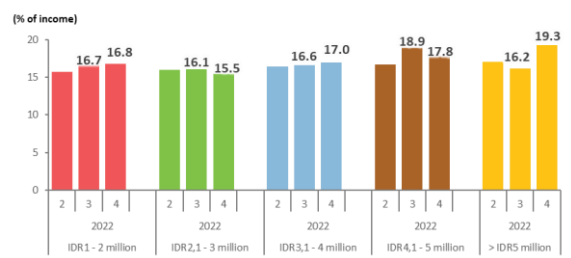


Table 1

Consumer Confidence Index

Descriptions	2020												2021												2022				Changes (Apr - Mar)
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	
A. Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	121.7	117.7	113.8	84.8	77.8	83.8	86.2	86.9	83.4	79.0	92.0	96.5	84.9	85.8	93.4	101.5	104.4	107.4	80.2	77.3	95.5	113.4	118.5	118.3	119.6	113.1	111.0	113.1	2.1
- Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)	109.6	105.5	103.3	62.8	50.7	45.8	50.7	55.6	54.1	51.5	60.1	68.6	63.0	65.1	72.6	80.3	86.8	90.3	67.1	59.4	72.7	91.8	99.2	99.9	100.9	95.5	93.9	98.9	5.0
- Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)	133.7	129.8	124.3	106.8	104.9	121.8	121.7	118.2	112.6	106.6	123.9	124.3	106.7	106.5	114.1	122.6	122.1	124.4	93.2	95.3	118.2	134.9	137.8	136.8	138.3	130.8	128.1	127.2	-0.9
Current Economic Condition Index (compared to the previous 6 months)																													
- Current Incomes Index	117.5	114.0	114.0	63.5	50.8	46.8	53.1	59.8	57.6	52.9	64.8	73.6	69.3	70.8	78.2	88.4	95.3	99.5	74.1	63.4	76.7	100.5	108.3	109.6	111.9	102.5	101.7	106.2	4.5
- Job Availability Index	97.6	90.1	86.0	41.2	28.2	24.5	30.4	35.2	35.3	32.3	42.4	53.5	43.2	47.8	59.6	68.0	77.4	80.4	50.1	40.3	61.3	86.6	96.3	98.1	96.5	89.9	87.7	95.9	8.2
- Buying Durable Goods Conditions Index	113.7	112.3	109.9	83.7	73.2	66.0	68.5	71.8	69.5	69.2	73.2	78.8	76.6	76.9	80.0	84.6	87.7	91.0	77.2	74.3	80.1	88.4	93.0	91.9	94.3	94.0	92.3	94.5	2.2
Consumer Expectation Index (the next 6 months compared to the current condition)																													
- Incomes Expectation Index	146.0	143.9	138.2	116.1	113.8	126.9	125.4	124.7	122.2	118.7	131.2	130.2	115.8	117.1	121.5	126.7	125.0	129.2	104.3	107.3	122.8	136.7	137.9	137.5	139.6	135.3	132.0	131.5	-0.5
- Job Availability Expectation Index	120.0	111.5	108.4	102.1	105.8	117.1	114.5	114.4	109.2	101.4	117.7	121.7	101.4	100.4	109.8	117.9	120.3	121.2	91.0	91.0	114.4	133.4	134.9	133.7	134.8	129.7	126.4	125.2	-1.2
- Business Activities Expectation Index	135.2	134.1	126.2	102.3	95.0	121.3	125.3	115.5	106.4	99.6	122.8	121.2	102.8	102.0	111.0	123.2	120.9	122.8	84.4	87.4	117.4	134.7	140.7	139.2	140.4	127.4	125.8	125.0	-0.8

Table 3

Consumer Confidence Index by Respondents' Age

Descriptions	2020												2021												2022				Changes (Apr - Mar)
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	
A. Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)																													
- 20-30 year	130.5	126.8	121.8	92.2	83.9	88.1	90.1	91.2	86.1	83.6	96.6	102.6	89.7	90.8	95.8	104.8	106.2	110.3	86.0	78.8	99.8	116.5	119.9	123.1	121.5	117.1	115.1	116.4	1.3
- 31-40 year	119.2	113.6	110.4	80.7	75.6	81.0	82.6	86.0	83.3	75.8	89.6	94.3	84.0	84.0	92.8	99.5	103.8	107.4	80.0	78.7	95.5	114.3	120.4	118.3	119.9	114.1	113.3	114.9	1.6
- 41-50 year	113.6	110.0	108.0	78.4	66.5	77.4	80.8	81.2	78.7	73.5	87.5	88.8	80.8	81.6	90.7	99.8	104.8	104.7	74.3	75.1	92.3	111.3	114.5	115.9	121.5	108.5	107.2	110.1	2.9
- 51-60 year	112.1	106.2	102.9	79.1	68.1	78.9	82.6	75.5	73.2	76.5	88.2	92.0	78.7	83.8	91.0	98.0	98.3	104.8	78.3	73.8	89.5	108.1	114.7	113.7	111.9	109.3	100.9	108.5	7.6
- >60 year	109.9	107.3	97.3	80.0	61.8	79.6	91.8	90.9	77.4	79.0	99.1	68.2	80.0	72.8	91.2	105.5	88.5	95.2	81.0	68.5	100.0	101.9	108.0	95.5	111.5	93.5	100.2	94.5	-5.7
B. Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)																													
- 20-30 year	119.9	115.5	113.7	70.7	56.7	50.8	55.3	60.6	57.2	57.3	64.3	75.6	66.2	69.9	75.0	84.1	88.1	93.2	72.1	60.6	76.9	96.3	101.1	104.2	104.7	99.3	97.9	102.9	5.0
- 31-40 year	106.6	100.4	99.4	60.1	49.0	42.5	47.0	54.3	54.9	48.5	58.0	64.1	62.6	62.9	72.4	77.6	87.2	90.4	66.5	60.9	72.9	92.3	100.2	99.8	101.0	96.4	95.2	100.8	5.6
- 41-50 year	100.1	98.2	96.2	55.1	39.1	40.0	44.5	50.0	48.0	46.2	54.3	60.4	58.7	61.7	70.5	78.9	86.1	87.0	61.4	56.6	68.5	88.0	95.4	97.2	101.7	90.8	90.6	96.8	6.2
- 51-60 year	96.7	94.8	87.2	54.6	38.2	38.6	46.2	45.9	48.0	43.0	59.3	59.5	59.6	62.1	69.7	75.3	79.3	87.8	64.6	54.5	67.5	88.2	96.0	94.6	92.3	92.7	84.9	92.6	7.7
- >60 year	96.9	92.8	83.3	56.1	29.0	36.9	68.1	46.3	61.5	52.8	69.9	48.3	58.1	58.8	71.6	84.0	72.9	79.3	67.3	49.8	78.9	79.0	91.6	80.4	98.7	74.7	86.4	74.5	-11.9
C. Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)																													
- 20-30 year	141.1	138.1	129.9	113.7	111.1	125.4	124.8	121.8	115.1	109.8	128.9	129.5	113.3	111.7	116.7	125.5	124.3	127.3	99.8	96.9	122.6	136.6	138.6	141.9	138.2	134.9	132.4	129.9	-2.5
- 31-40 year	131.8	126.9	121.5	101.4	102.2	119.4	118.2	117.7	111.8	103.0	121.2	124.6	105.3	105.1	113.2	121.3	120.3	124.4	93.5	96.5	118.1	136.4	140.5	136.7	138.8	131.7	131.4	129.0	-2.4
- 41-50 year	127.2	121.7	119.9	101.8	93.8	114.9	117.1	112.4	109.4	100.8	120.7	117.1	102.8	101.6	110.9	120.7	123.5	122.4	87.2	93.7	116.1	134.5	133.6	134.6	141.2	126.3	123.7	123.4	-0.3
- 51-60 year	127.5	117.6	118.6	103.6	98.0	119.3	118.9	105.1	100.4	109.9	117.2	124.6	97.9	105.6	112.3	120.6	117.4	121.7	92.0	93.1	111.5	127.9	133.4	132.7	131.5	125.9	116.9	124.4	7.5
- >60 year	122.8	121.8	111.3	103.9	94.7	122.4	115.6	135.5	93.3	105.3	128.3	88.1	101.8	86.7	110.9	127.1	104.2	111.1	94.8	87.3	121.1	124.8	124.5	110.7	124.3	112.3	113.9	114.5	0.6
B1. Current Income Index																													
- 20-30 year	133.1	128.5	127.8	69.4	58.3	51.6	60.3	66.9	61.2	61.0	70.2	81.4	72.3	74.3	82.1	92.9	101.2	103.8	80.8	66.1	79.9	104.4	108.8	114.0	119.2	104.3	103.5	112.6	9.1
- 31-40 year	114.1	106.6	109.9	62.8	48.6	44.8	47.0	58.5	59.6	50.4	61.7	69.0	70.8	68.8	78.4	85.0	94.3	100.8	75.7	65.1	77.7	101.3	111.0	110.4	113.5	104.6	105.8	107.9	2.1
- 41-50 year	104.1	104.3	99.5	55.4	36.6	41.2	43.6	47.4	51.4	46.6	59.2	62.9	63.9	67.2	75.4	87.3	91.8	95.0	69.1	59.1	74.2	97.9	104.2	107.6	111.8	99.0	97.6	103.0	5.4
- 51-60 year	91.4	100.6	94.6	48.4	42.6	42.1	47.7	50.7	47.5	47.2	61.0	63.5	65.2	66.4	75.5	84.3	87.0	94.6	63.9	56.3	68.7	95.6	107.9	101.5	97.9	101.0	89.9	95.7	5.8
- >60 year	97.7	100.1	93.6	64.2	26.9	27.2	73.1	53.0	60.4	48.2	78.8	51.7	62.3	69.6	76.7	85.6	83.7	84.0	59.9	60.7	88.5	83.2	94.1	88.3	106.1	79.1	89.3	75.2	-14.1
B2. Job Availability Index																													
- 20-30 year	101.8	95.6	93.7	47.9	32.8	27.9	32.8	35.8	35.2	35.6	43.9	57.9	48.5	55.2	63.4	70.8	76.4	81.9	55.4	40.4	66.5	91.5	97.9	101.6	98.6	93.4	88.9	99.5	10.6
- 31-40 year	97.5	87.4	83.2	37.7	25.5	23.1	27.3	35.1	37.2	30.2	42.3	48.4	43.2	43.8	58.3	66.6	76.6	81.6	47.4	40.0	59.0	87.2	96.4	96.5	94.5	88.8	87.7	97.6	9.9
- 41-50 year	91.8	81.5	83.4	35.3	18.3	18.7	27.8	35.3	32.1	29.2	39.1	49.1	35.8	44.4	55.2	65.1	78.8	76.9	41.5	39.4	56.7	81.2	92.3	94.8	99.4	85.9	85.5	93.4	7.9
- 51-60 year	93.9	85.8	75.9	32.5	15.6	15.8	29.2	28.8	30.9	30.5	43.8	48.1	41.3	47.7	57.2	64.4	70.9	79.5	52.1	36.3	56.4	84.1	89.3	96.0	89.8	89.7	80.7	93.5	12.8
- >60 year	88.1	81.5	74.1	47.0	12.9	25.4	39.8	26.9	53.7	32.6	54.5	32.5	40.1	35.4	60.2	82.3	66.6	79.9	55.2	34.7	71.8	71.1	92.9	76.4	88.1	66.5	87.9	77.6	-10.3
B3. Buying Durable Goods Conditions Index																													
- 20-30 year	124.7	122.4	119.6	94.7	78.9	72.8	72.8	78.9	75.2	75.4	78.9	87.5	77.8	80.1	79.5	88.6	86.6	93.8	80.2	75.3	84.4	93.1	96.5	97.0	96.4	100.2	101.3	96.7	-4.6
- 31-40 year	108.3	107.2	105.0	79.7	72.9	59.8	66.8	69.3	67.9	64.9	70.1	74.9	73.9	76.1	80.4	81.3	90.7	88.9	76.4	77.8	81.9	88.3	93.3	92.5	94.8	95.8	92.1	96.8	4.7
- 41-50 year	104.5	108.7	105.8	74.6	62.4	60.0	62.2	67.2	60.4	62.8	64.7	69.2	76.5	73.5	81.0	84.5	87.6	89.0	73.7	71.3	74.7	84.9	89.7	89.3	93.9	87.5	88.9	94.0	5.1
- 51-60 year	104.6	98.2	91.0	83.0	56.5	57.9	61.6	58.4	59.7	51.4	73.0	66.8	72.3	72.1	76.3	77.2	80.0	89.4	77.7	70.8	77.5	84.8	90.7	86.2	89.4	87.5	83.9	88.6	4.7
- >60 year	104.9	96.8	82.3	57.1	47.3	58.0	91.4	58.9	70.3	77.6	76.3	60.8	71.9	71.5	77.9	84.0	68.3	74.0	86.7	53.9	76.3	82.8	87.9	76.5	101.8	78.6	82.0	70.8	-11.2
C1. Incomes Expectation Index																													
- 20-30 year	155.2	152.0	143.9	122.3	119.8	130.4	128.2	126.2	124.2	119.4	135.8	133.7	122.2	123.7	126.6	128.1	124.5	130.4	108.8	108.4	127.6	136.9	139.6	140.2	139.8	137.3	135.1	136.6	1.5
- 31-40 year	144.7	142.6	137.2	111.9	110.0	125.4	122.7	125.8	121.8	116.6	128.0	131.9	113.8	115.1	120.5	126.2	125.0	128.4	107.1	109.7	123.1	140.1	141.7	137.3	142.4	138.3	137.3	133.5	-3.8
- 41-50 year	142.3	138.6	134.3	114.5	104.0	117.9	117.7	118.9	119.6	116.7	128.6	121.4	115.6	112.5	116.7	127.6	127.8	129.1	99.7	105.6	120.2	136.8	133.6	138.0	141.7	130.7	129.4	126.5	-2.9
- 51-60 year	135.6	128.1	131.0	105.4	103.2	127.7	126.6	117.1	106.9	120.3	121.7	133.8	104.6	115.2	116.0	124.9	119.5	131.7	102.2	104.7	115.0	127.0	131.8	135.1	133.4	131.5	121.1	125.3	4.2
- >60 year	125.0	131.7	108.2	110.4	78.8	130.2	111.3	139.5	107.3	114.9	135.2	77.8	105.8	90.9	121.7	121.1	102.4	110.7	95.8	95.2	115.9	123.6	127.4	111.1	123.4	117.7	110.7	111.7	1.0
C2. Job Availability Expectation Index																													
- 20-30 year	122.9	118.1	114.6	109.1	114.1	120.4	120.0	118.0	111.8	107.0	123.1	126.0	106.6	104.0	109.0	121.1	122.9	124.3	99.3	92.8	118.3	136.1	137.0	139.3	134.3	136.5	132.5	126.8	-5.7
- 31-40 year	121.8	109.0	102.9	95.1	101.9	115.5	108.0	111.3	106.8	95.3	113.9	122.6	100.1	97.1	108.8	114.4	117.8	122.1	87.7	92.2	113.8	132.9	137.2	133.7	134.4	128.8	127.5	127.0	-0.5
- 41-50 year	111.5	103.7	105.2	92.9	89.6	108.2	109.5	111.0	103.5	91.9	112.7	113.3	99.6	95.8	108.8	114.3	119.9	118.4	83.8	89.9	111.6	130.4	128.3	129.4	136.6	125.0	121.9	121.3	-0.6
- 51-60 year	119.3	103.1	107.2	111.4	84.2	115.0	111.5	106.8	99.5	107.2	116.9	121.3	93.7	102.1	111.5	120.1	117.1	114.1	94.9	91.5	113.3	131.3	133.1	130.4	129.7	122.5	112.5	126.5	14.0
- >60 year	113.8	110.6	105.3	111.2	117.6	130.7	109.2	137.6	99.0	105.1	115.7	109.6	94.9	99.9	101.7	132.5	110.4	112.9	99.7	82.8	117.6	134.3	122.2	111.8	119.4	116.5	123.6	118.1	-5.5
C3. Business Activities Expectation Index																													
- 20-30 year	14																												

Table 4

Consumer Confidence Index by Respondents' Educational Background

Descriptions	2020												2021												2022				Changes (Apr - Mar)
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	
A. Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)																													
- High School	120.8	116.2	112.6	83.8	75.2	83.4	86.4	86.4	82.3	77.7	89.6	94.3	83.4	82.1	91.2	98.4	101.6	104.8	79.9	77.3	93.9	109.0	116.2	114.2	118.0	110.2	107.2	109.8	2.6
- Diploma	121.7	120.1	116.0	83.9	78.4	82.8	85.8	84.5	88.7	75.3	93.7	99.3	87.0	91.4	93.6	107.1	110.3	110.7	82.3	77.6	97.3	118.5	123.2	122.9	118.5	113.1	111.4	116.6	5.2
- Undergraduate	125.4	120.2	116.9	86.3	83.6	85.5	86.6	84.0	82.6	85.4	96.7	100.8	91.3	96.3	103.9	109.6	108.5	113.6	83.1	80.0	100.3	125.3	122.5	127.1	123.4	120.5	122.7	120.2	-2.5
- Graduate	123.1	122.1	113.3	71.1	91.6	81.3	90.4	84.0	78.4	84.2	96.9	96.9	97.8	92.0	93.1	108.4	105.3	115.3	100.6	76.0	104.6	133.7	126.9	133.6	101.5	122.1	95.7	125.3	29.6
B. Current Economic Condition Index (CEC)																													
- High School	107.6	103.7	101.2	59.8	47.3	43.9	49.2	54.4	53.0	50.0	58.6	66.9	61.6	60.9	69.7	76.2	82.7	86.8	65.9	57.7	69.6	86.4	96.5	95.8	99.3	92.3	90.6	96.0	5.4
- Diploma	110.8	106.9	106.8	63.7	52.7	47.8	50.8	53.6	57.9	50.4	59.6	70.7	64.8	68.9	75.9	87.6	93.9	96.0	69.9	63.0	76.9	99.9	105.2	105.4	100.9	98.3	96.1	102.9	6.8
- Undergraduate	114.7	111.0	109.7	67.3	58.0	49.1	52.3	54.8	53.6	58.4	63.1	72.3	65.8	76.4	81.7	89.1	91.8	96.7	70.8	65.8	78.7	104.3	103.0	107.8	106.4	103.4	105.1	105.9	0.8
- Graduate	119.7	116.5	104.6	53.1	51.9	46.2	52.9	55.0	51.9	45.5	62.5	71.1	71.0	72.0	74.2	86.9	103.7	101.4	79.9	62.7	83.9	111.3	103.1	111.2	79.1	97.0	85.0	106.7	21.7
C. Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)																													
- High School	133.9	128.7	123.9	107.9	103.1	123.0	123.6	118.4	111.6	105.4	120.6	121.7	105.2	103.2	112.7	120.5	120.6	122.8	93.8	96.9	118.3	131.7	135.9	132.5	136.7	128.2	123.8	123.6	-0.2
- Diploma	132.6	133.3	125.2	104.1	104.0	117.9	120.8	115.4	119.5	100.2	127.8	128.0	109.1	113.9	111.3	126.5	126.6	125.4	94.6	92.2	117.7	137.2	141.2	140.4	136.0	127.9	126.7	130.4	3.7
- Undergraduate	136.0	129.4	124.1	105.4	109.3	122.0	121.0	113.1	111.7	112.4	130.2	129.2	116.8	116.3	126.0	130.2	125.1	130.5	95.4	94.1	121.9	146.3	142.0	146.5	140.4	137.7	140.3	134.6	-5.7
- Graduate	126.5	127.7	121.9	89.2	131.2	116.4	127.9	112.9	105.0	122.9	131.2	122.8	124.6	112.1	112.0	129.9	107.0	129.2	121.3	89.3	125.4	156.0	150.6	156.0	124.0	147.2	106.3	144.0	37.7
B1. Current Income Index																													
- High School	113.7	110.8	110.0	55.7	42.6	40.2	49.5	55.3	53.3	48.1	61.6	68.6	66.2	64.9	72.0	83.3	89.9	94.6	70.5	59.6	72.0	93.9	105.8	104.3	108.9	97.9	96.4	101.7	5.3
- Diploma	120.6	119.8	117.7	70.0	53.7	51.3	54.2	56.2	63.4	51.9	65.6	72.9	72.8	75.6	89.9	96.3	104.0	105.1	80.7	68.9	84.0	114.1	112.3	118.6	111.5	111.1	104.3	115.8	11.5
- Undergraduate	125.6	122.2	124.3	72.0	66.2	57.1	57.9	65.7	63.8	69.0	71.6	82.1	79.5	85.9	87.7	97.9	105.6	109.7	84.9	74.8	85.0	112.0	110.7	117.6	121.0	110.9	116.5	113.9	-2.6
- Graduate	142.3	111.6	127.3	65.4	56.6	73.4	68.3	70.3	56.2	58.7	67.0	83.6	88.0	80.5	93.2	100.4	103.8	92.4	115.9	69.9	93.0	114.1	111.8	121.5	91.8	101.2	79.1	113.5	34.4
B2. Job Availability Index																													
- High School	96.2	88.8	83.1	42.1	28.0	25.8	30.0	36.8	36.3	32.6	42.2	53.3	42.9	44.8	58.3	64.1	73.4	77.4	49.8	39.2	58.3	80.5	92.9	93.5	94.4	86.4	85.4	94.3	8.9
- Diploma	95.6	90.3	85.7	41.0	28.1	23.8	34.3	31.8	38.7	33.8	41.5	55.0	43.9	49.0	62.3	77.8	83.7	84.9	51.0	41.5	64.0	97.7	101.7	105.9	103.4	90.0	89.7	100.0	10.3
- Undergraduate	103.2	95.0	94.0	42.0	30.7	24.1	31.8	29.1	28.8	34.5	39.5	53.0	42.2	55.2	70.9	76.5	78.3	86.7	50.2	45.5	64.9	100.1	103.0	105.8	101.5	101.0	98.9	98.8	-0.1
- Graduate	93.2	112.0	83.8	20.3	19.7	12.2	30.3	24.7	30.7	17.5	44.8	40.0	35.7	51.5	49.6	63.9	114.6	84.7	48.0	41.8	82.6	107.5	108.5	99.9	78.5	85.5	69.4	106.2	36.8
B3. Buying Durable Goods Conditions Index																													
- High School	112.9	111.4	110.6	81.6	71.4	65.6	68.0	71.2	69.2	69.4	72.1	78.7	75.8	73.1	78.7	81.2	85.0	88.4	77.3	74.4	78.5	84.8	90.9	89.6	94.6	92.5	90.1	91.8	1.7
- Diploma	116.3	110.6	117.1	80.0	76.4	68.2	63.8	72.9	71.6	65.6	71.8	84.0	77.8	82.1	75.7	88.8	94.2	98.1	78.0	78.6	82.7	87.9	101.6	91.8	87.8	93.8	94.3	93.0	-1.3
- Undergraduate	115.4	115.7	110.7	87.9	77.0	66.0	67.1	69.8	68.3	71.5	78.2	81.8	75.6	88.1	86.5	92.8	91.6	93.8	77.4	77.2	86.2	100.8	95.4	100.1	96.7	98.4	99.9	105.0	5.1
- Graduate	123.5	125.9	102.7	73.5	79.5	52.9	60.2	69.9	68.9	60.4	75.6	89.7	89.4	83.8	79.9	96.5	92.6	127.0	75.9	76.3	76.0	112.2	89.0	112.2	67.1	104.4	106.5	100.3	-6.2
C1. Incomes Expectation Index																													
- High School	145.9	143.0	137.9	116.2	112.2	127.5	128.1	124.2	121.8	116.9	130.1	127.8	114.3	113.9	120.2	125.7	125.1	129.0	104.7	109.5	124.1	135.4	137.5	134.1	139.9	134.1	128.4	129.4	1.0
- Diploma	145.6	153.2	140.7	113.6	109.8	123.2	125.1	122.8	125.1	114.1	133.4	133.5	120.0	123.4	118.8	129.9	129.3	129.6	99.9	102.3	121.1	137.4	140.1	138.1	134.1	129.0	131.3	135.9	4.6
- Undergraduate	150.5	141.9	139.7	115.7	120.1	127.1	122.6	119.7	119.7	126.4	136.1	134.2	125.3	126.9	128.7	131.6	126.2	131.4	112.4	105.1	126.6	144.0	137.9	147.0	138.9	141.5	142.1	136.1	-6.0
- Graduate	147.9	132.9	138.8	97.7	128.9	133.6	134.4	122.2	128.0	132.8	146.2	139.1	140.3	123.1	115.1	131.0	118.4	145.7	139.5	96.7	108.7	144.4	152.7	151.6	120.0	152.3	104.4	142.8	38.4
C2. Job Availability Expectation Index																													
- High School	120.3	110.0	108.4	103.6	102.2	118.6	116.7	114.7	107.9	101.2	113.3	118.6	99.5	97.1	109.4	116.0	119.0	120.4	92.4	92.6	116.1	130.9	133.5	130.0	133.2	127.5	123.7	122.1	-1.6
- Diploma	115.7	108.8	107.9	98.1	109.5	113.1	116.0	111.7	115.7	88.4	120.6	125.7	111.1	105.8	107.5	123.4	121.0	121.0	93.6	89.0	114.4	135.9	139.2	139.0	134.7	126.5	124.0	124.5	0.5
- Undergraduate	120.6	111.0	108.5	100.6	109.9	117.9	114.5	110.5	110.3	105.8	124.2	126.4	110.6	112.5	122.8	125.4	121.7	126.2	89.5	90.9	113.6	141.9	139.9	141.4	136.2	134.8	136.4	132.6	-3.8
- Graduate	105.5	120.2	104.8	89.6	142.4	102.4	119.0	106.2	95.9	98.9	113.0	119.3	122.9	95.4	115.8	123.0	100.0	118.7	130.1	80.6	126.1	157.0	144.0	154.8	119.4	145.4	104.4	132.8	28.4
C3. Business Activities Expectation Index																													
- High School	135.6	133.0	125.5	103.9	94.8	122.9	125.9	116.4	105.0	98.0	118.4	118.6	101.8	98.7	108.5	119.8	117.6	119.0	84.5	88.4	114.7	128.7	136.7	133.5	137.0	122.8	119.4	119.4	0.0
- Diploma	136.7	138.0	127.1	100.7	92.6	117.4	121.3	111.6	117.9	98.1	129.5	124.8	96.3	112.5	107.5	126.1	129.4	125.7	90.4	85.3	117.7	138.2	144.3	144.0	139.2	128.3	124.7	130.7	6.0
- Undergraduate	136.9	135.3	124.0	99.8	97.8	120.9	125.8	109.1	105.0	105.2	130.5	127.0	114.4	109.5	126.4	133.5	127.4	133.9	84.5	86.5	125.5	152.9	148.3	150.9	146.0	136.7	142.3	135.1	-7.2
- Graduate	126.1	130.1	122.2	80.4	122.2	113.3	130.5	110.5	91.0	136.9	134.5	109.9	110.7	117.9	105.1	135.8	102.7	123.1	94.1	90.8	141.4	166.6	155.2	161.6	132.5	144.0	110.2	156.4	46.2

Table 5

Respondents' Share of Expenditure Allocation

Descriptions	2020												2021												2022				Changes (Apr - Mar)
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	
A. Total																													
- Consumption	68.1	69.2	69.0					67.4	68.8	69.4	68.8	69.0	73.2	73.5	74.4	75.5	75.8	75.5	74.6	75.0	75.0	75.1	76.1	76.2	74.1	74.0	74.4	73.9	-0.5
- Loan Repayments	12.5	12.8	12.3					12.2	11.4	11.3	11.8	10.2	11.5	11.4	11.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	10.3	10.4	10.9	9.9	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.3	9.7	9.7	0.0
- Savings	19.4	18.1	18.6					20.4	19.8	19.3	19.4	20.8	15.3	15.1	14.6	14.8	14.6	14.9	15.1	14.6	14.1	15.0	14.6	14.1	15.9	15.7	15.9	16.4	0.5
B. Rp. 1 million - Rp. 2 million																													
- Consumption	70.2	73.0	73.0					68.5	69.0	69.0	68.9	70.9	75.2	74.5	75.7	74.9	76.5	75.6	76.7	76.8	77.9	76.7	76.8	76.1	75.5	76.4	75.9	-0.2	
- Loan Repayments	9.7	9.9	9.1					9.2	9.2	9.8	9.9	6.9	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.7	7.9	9.0	7.8	7.7	8.2	7.0	7.8	8.3	7.4	7.9	7.4	0.1	
- Savings	20.1	17.1	17.9					22.2	21.8	21.2	21.1	22.2	16.4	17.2	15.5	15.4	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.5	13.9	16.3	15.4	15.6	17.1	15.7	16.7	0.1	
C. Rp. 2.1 million - Rp. 3 million																													
- Consumption	69.7	71.2	70.3					68.0	69.2	70.4	68.7	70.1	75.1	75.7	75.6	75.4	75.8	73.8	75.0	75.7	75.1	74.5	75.6	76.0	73.1	73.0	74.5	0.2	
- Loan Repayments	11.4	11.3	10.8					10.8	10.7	10.3	11.0	9.0	10.3	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.3	10.6	9.2	11.0	10.5	9.7	9.4	9.3	11.0	9.4	0.5	
- Savings	18.9	17.6	18.9					21.2	20.1	19.3	20.3	20.9	14.6	14.6	14.8	15.1	14.6	16.9	14.4	15.1	14.0	15.0	14.7	14.6	17.6	16.0	16.1	-0.6	
D. Rp. 3.1 million - Rp. 4 million																													
- Consumption	69.0	69.1	70.4					67.5	67.9	68.1	68.4	68.8	74.5	72.5	74.7	74.7	74.7	73.5	72.9	74.1	74.4	75.3	75.2	77.0	71.4	71.2	72.6	-0.4	
- Loan Repayments	11.8	13.5	12.0					12.4	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.4	10.8	13.0	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.5	11.5	11.3	10.0	10.5	10.0	11.6	12.4	10.8	0.0	
- Savings	19.2	17.3	17.5					20.2	20.4	20.0	19.7	19.9	14.7	14.5	14.3	14.7	14.8	15.9	15.6	14.4	14.3	14.7	14.3	13.0	17.0	16.4	16.6	0.4	
E. Rp. 4.1 million - Rp. 5 million																													
- Consumption	67.0	67.5	68.4					64.8	65.8	65.4	66.1	66.2	69.2	70.5	71.8	71.1	72.0	71.0	70.0	70.2	71.6	73.2	73.4	72.9	71.2	70.3	69.9	0.2	
- Loan Repayments	14.1	14.7	12.9					14.4	13.1	14.4	14.6	10.7	14.5	13.7	13.0	12.7	11.6	12.9	14.5	13.1	13.4	11.8	10.4	12.2	13.0	13.0	11.1	1.0	
- Savings	18.9	17.7	18.7					20.7	21.1	20.2	19.3	23.1	16.3	15.7	15.2	16.1	16.4	16.1	15.5	16.8	14.9	15.0	16.2	14.9	15.8	16.7	18.9	-1.1	
F. > Rp. 5 million																													
- Consumption	63.0	64.8	64.5					64.0	66.7	65.9	64.4	63.2	64.9	67.6	68.4	71.4	69.7	72.5	68.1	67.1	69.3	70.0	69.6	70.3	67.9	67.3	68.4	-0.3	
- Loan Repayments	17.5	16.9	16.6					18.0	16.9	14.7	16.1	16.0	18.2	15.9	15.4	11.9	13.7	10.6	14.6	15.7	14.8	12.2	14.3	12.5	14.6	15.7	15.4	-2.8	
- Savings	19.6	18.4	19.0					18.0	16.4	19.4	19.5	20.8	17.0	16.5	16.2	16.7	16.6	16.9	17.3	17.2	15.9	17.8	16.1	17.1	17.6	17.0	16.2	3.1	

Notes: Due to the temporary adjustment of the survey questionnaire in relation to the national public health emergency in Indonesia caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, data regarding the proportion of respondents' expenditures are not available during April-July 2020 period.

Table 6

Consumer Confidence Index by Cities

Description	2020												2021												2022				Changes (Mar-Apr)
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	
1. DKI Jakarta																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	120.7	119.8	115.5	91.7	76.3	93.1	89.1	82.3	67.9	74.4	92.3	101.4	96.8	97.0	104.1	113.0	110.2	108.4	80.1	94.8	112.7	134.5	133.3	144.9	134.0	123.1	129.3	140.0	10.7
- Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)	107.1	102.9	103.1	57.2	47.9	41.8	44.9	44.9	38.2	43.1	48.7	67.3	71.0	73.0	81.1	95.6	90.5	94.5	72.4	79.7	90.5	112.1	111.8	127.3	113.6	100.0	109.5	122.0	12.5
- Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)	134.2	136.7	127.8	126.1	104.8	144.5	133.3	119.7	97.6	105.7	135.9	135.4	122.6	121.0	127.1	130.3	129.9	122.4	87.9	109.9	134.9	156.9	154.9	162.4	154.5	146.3	149.0	158.0	9.0
2. Bandung																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	119.7	118.5	110.4	88.4	79.3	89.5	92.3	85.7	83.4	73.7	93.5	99.0	77.2	73.8	76.6	94.4	86.4	96.0	61.0	63.4	94.1	109.8	113.8	108.4	104.0	97.0	94.4	90.9	-3.5
- Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)	102.8	101.9	95.0	58.3	48.1	39.3	40.4	45.0	43.3	42.1	54.7	66.4	58.6	55.7	57.0	70.4	66.0	74.7	36.1	40.3	66.1	89.6	93.6	90.8	83.7	76.8	72.4	75.1	2.7
- Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)	136.6	135.1	125.9	118.6	110.4	139.7	144.2	126.4	123.5	105.4	132.4	131.5	95.8	91.9	96.1	118.5	106.7	117.3	85.8	86.4	122.2	129.9	133.9	125.9	124.3	117.1	116.4	106.6	-9.8
3. Semarang																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	139.8	138.1	134.7	97.2	99.0	98.1	96.2	97.5	94.0	93.9	98.9	107.0	104.7	99.1	112.1	113.6	118.5	116.2	90.6	94.2	113.0	124.8	125.7	127.4	130.6	122.7	122.9	121.9	-1.0
- Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)	129.0	128.3	125.3	87.0	81.6	67.3	64.1	73.8	67.3	68.1	71.1	80.2	81.7	80.0	90.4	93.7	101.0	98.7	70.3	74.7	85.7	105.1	106.1	106.4	110.3	105.2	107.6	108.1	0.5
- Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)	150.6	147.8	144.0	107.4	116.4	129.8	128.2	121.2	120.7	119.8	126.7	133.8	127.8	118.2	133.7	133.4	136.0	133.7	110.8	113.7	110.8	143.4	145.2	148.3	150.8	140.1	138.3	137.5	-2.6
4. Surabaya																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	121.5	109.0	107.8	72.8	75.0	77.0	79.1	105.6	100.5	94.6	98.1	96.3	59.0	78.9	105.1	105.9	132.0	142.2	106.2	79.5	99.0	106.0	114.9	115.6	118.4	111.2	117.4	115.0	-2.4
- Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)	108.1	100.2	102.3	63.8	54.6	50.4	63.3	86.3	76.3	66.9	66.6	72.3	37.9	53.3	84.1	85.0	117.5	126.7	105.2	60.7	74.9	77.1	90.9	90.0	94.5	89.4	99.6	101.0	1.4
- Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)	135.0	117.8	113.2	81.7	95.3	103.5	94.9	124.9	124.7	122.4	129.5	120.3	80.0	104.6	126.1	126.8	146.5	157.7	107.1	98.3	123.1	134.9	138.9	141.1	142.3	133.1	135.3	129.1	-6.2
5. Medan																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	110.8	95.7	97.5	73.3	71.4	66.6	68.9	65.9	74.6	63.5	75.6	77.9	85.1	73.4	70.6	70.8	105.4	90.6	65.7	68.8	69.8	93.8	92.9	94.4	99.3	91.5	86.8	84.5	-2.3
- Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)	102.0	86.1	83.0	37.4	27.0	24.9	38.5	38.1	48.7	41.2	57.2	57.7	69.9	63.1	55.0	51.2	93.4	75.1	56.4	57.5	59.0	83.1	82.3	83.7	90.6	87.8	77.9	75.7	-2.2
- Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)	119.7	105.3	112.1	109.2	115.9	108.3	99.4	93.7	100.5	85.8	94.0	98.2	100.3	83.7	86.1	90.5	117.5	106.1	74.9	80.1	80.5	104.6	103.4	105.2	108.0	95.1	95.7	93.3	-2.4
6. Palembang																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	140.1	149.9	136.6	88.8	91.1	85.3	96.3	93.1	89.3	92.7	97.8	103.7	102.3	96.4	99.0	109.2	112.7	101.7	89.3	77.4	89.3	106.4	122.0	118.2	126.9	124.1	121.7	123.7	2.0
- Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)	129.4	137.1	125.7	58.7	55.2	49.1	59.1	54.9	57.8	59.1	64.3	75.4	70.6	70.6	72.2	78.7	92.8	78.3	76.9	59.0	69.3	80.8	104.6	100.2	106.7	116.1	106.8	110.8	4.0
- Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)	150.8	162.8	144.4	119.0	126.9	121.4	133.4	131.3	120.9	126.2	131.3	132.0	134.0	128.3	140.3	142.6	139.8	132.6	125.0	101.8	98.6	109.3	132.0	139.4	138.3	147.1	132.5	136.6	0.0
7. Banjarmasin																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	95.3	89.7	84.7	65.3	63.4	69.9	81.7	81.9	80.0	82.3	87.8	95.1	86.7	90.0	91.9	98.1	89.0	95.8	83.9	75.2	75.3	105.3	107.1	106.7	111.9	97.8	100.1	93.1	-7.0
- Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)	87.1	82.5	81.7	55.3	40.6	42.1	55.0	60.8	54.2	61.0	58.3	72.4	69.0	70.6	69.9	0.0	70.8	83.5	72.8	61.8	60.7	84.2	86.8	92.8	103.2	83.2	92.1	82.1	-10.0
- Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)	103.6	96.8	87.6	75.4	86.3	97.6	108.5	103.1	105.8	103.6	117.4	117.9	104.3	109.4	114.0	100.0	107.2	108.2	95.0	88.6	90.0	126.5	127.8	120.7	120.7	112.4	108.2	104.2	-4.0
8. Bandar Lampung																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	129.4	123.9	124.4	91.8	80.4	83.3	95.1	93.8	88.3	78.3	100.4	110.6	103.6	97.3	110.0	114.7	112.8	120.8	88.1	88.2	97.3	118.9	130.8	130.0	125.1	115.0	107.8	130.8	23.0
- Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)	114.8	112.8	116.8	70.8	45.7	43.5	52.3	51.8	59.8	47.8	72.3	79.7	72.0	68.8	84.7	80.2	84.5	99.8	72.3	66.3	63.7	93.2	109.0	111.2	106.0	101.3	93.5	120.7	27.2
- Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)	144.0	135.0	132.0	112.7	115.2	123.0	137.8	135.8	116.7	108.7	128.5	141.5	135.2	125.7	135.3	149.2	141.0	141.8	103.8	110.0	130.8	144.7	152.7	148.8	144.2	128.7	122.0	141.0	19.0
9. Makassar																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	111.3	118.3	112.5	82.3	72.4	71.3	73.4	62.8	75.5	72.4	93.9	95.1	94.7	106.4	103.3	113.9	102.4	95.8	76.9	60.8	86.5	120.8	123.0	127.2	141.1	130.2	118.8	123.1	4.3
- Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)	105.3	116.8	112.8	79.3	37.2	39.3	48.5	36.0	42.8	50.0	66.5	72.0	66.0	83.5	78.8	95.2	93.7	80.8	73.2	48.2	58.2	105.5	110.2	115.3	117.0	120.8	112.3	110.5	-1.8
- Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)	117.3	119.7	112.2	85.3	107.7	103.3	98.3	89.5	108.2	94.8	121.3	118.2	123.3	129.3	127.7	132.7	111.2	110.8	80.7	73.3	114.8	136.2	135.8	139.0	165.2	139.5	125.3	135.7	10.4
10. Samarinda																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	110.3	109.9	107.3	72.5	75.0	89.0	94.9	90.3	82.2	73.2	95.9	92.9	99.1	107.1	106.8	117.0	105.8	103.8	94.4	94.3	104.4	125.8	113.9	124.8	130.2	123.3	116.7	131.3	14.6
- Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)	104.0	96.2	94.3	46.3	41.5	48.8	61.5	54.5	55.2	50.8	63.0	61.3	73.2	86.2	94.5	102.2	87.3	88.5	77.8	74.0	86.7	110.5	96.2	111.2	119.5	111.2	105.5	125.0	19.5
- Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)	116.6	123.7	120.2	98.7	108.5	129.2	128.3	126.0	109.9	95.8	128.8	124.5	125.0	128.0	119.2	131.8	124.2	119.2	111.0	114.7	122.2	141.2	131.7	144.8	148.8	135.5	127.8	137.5	9.7
11. Denpasar																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	132.9	125.3	110.0	60.7	46.3	50.4	64.1	70.8	58.5	64.8	78.3	87.3	75.8	69.2	79.8	91.0	83.1	99.2	69.3	72.3	78.9	94.7	101.8	98.8	105.9	97.3	112.8	126.9	14.1
- Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)	121.3	117.7	110.5	48.8	35.5	38.2	44.0	44.5	42.2	46.0	55.0	60.2	53.3	51.5	56.0	64.8	64.8	79.3	54.8	56.5	61.3	77.3	85.3	84.3	89.0	81.0	93.7	112.3	18.6
- Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)	144.5	132.8	109.5	72.5	57.0	62.7	84.2	97.2	74.8	83.5	101.7	114.5	98.2	86.8	103.5	117.2	101.3	119.0	83.7	88.2	96.5	112.0	118.3	112.8	113.5	131.8	141.5	9.7	
12. Padang																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	103.2	98.6	90.8	64.7	63.7	72.2	80.0	73.6	63.4	61.4	77.6	86.5	78.5	77.8	76.9	95.3	85.6	85.3	86.3	69.0	72.7	86.8	100.3	109.3	107.2	103.8	99.1	96.7	-2.4
- Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)	99.0	89.7	79.7	55.2	45.7	50.2	54.5	52.0	52.0	45.7	54.2	57.5	60.7	59.0	55.2	76.5	72.7	79.2	76.3	57.3	64.0	74.2	83.0	95.8	90.2	93.8	88.5	86.3	-2.2
- Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)	107.3	107.5	101.8	74.2	81.7	94.2	105.5	95.2	74.8	77.2	101.0	115.5	96.3	96.7	98.7	114.2	98.8	91.5	96.2	80.7	81.3	99.3	117.5	122.8	124.2	113.7	109.7	107.0	-2.7
13. Pontianak																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	137.3	140.4	137.0	106.1	95.2	103.2	102.4	96.3	93.4	75.5	106.8	115.8	111.2	108.6	122.3	131.3	126.8	115.6	99.3	87.5	123.1	118.8	144.3	126.0	142.2	142.7	123.7	135.3	11.6
- Current Economic Condition Index (CECI)	115.5	120.3	115.8	70.2	59.8	53.3	45.2	59.0	60.2	45.5	77.2	87.0	83.7	84.0	103.8	115.8	112.0	102.0	83.2	60.5	108.0	102.0	128.5	105.7	128.8	131.0	114.2	131.8	17.6
- Consumer Expectation Index (CEI)	159.2	160.5	158.2	142.0	130.5	153.0	159.7	133.7	126.7	105.5	136.5	144.5	138.7	133.2	140.7	146.7	141.7	129.2	115.3	114.5	138.2	135.7	160.0	146.3	155.5	154.3	133.2	138.7	5.5
14. Manado																													
- Consumer Confidence Index (CCI)	145.2	145.0	136.6	112.0	81.3	87.1	94.1	104.7	114.8	119.3	140.3	116.3	100.1	117.3	132.7	133.3	148.3	14											

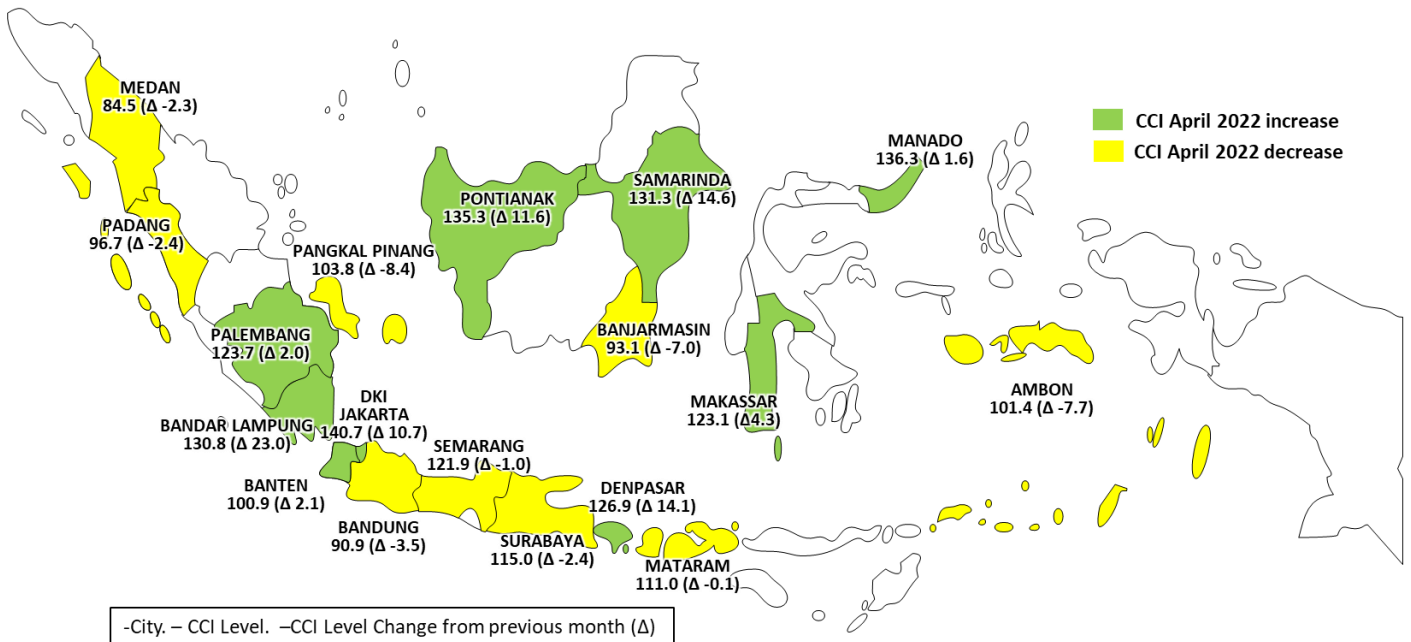
Table 7

Respondent Profile

Descriptions	2020												2021												2022			
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
Gender																												
- Male	44.4	44.0	43.0	46.9	44.3	47.0	46.6	49.4	48.3	47.4	46.7	44.1	40.0	39.1	40.3	36.6	37.6	41.2	39.7	38.6	39.3	38.4	38.6	39.4	40.8	40.5	38.6	39.7
- Female	55.6	56.0	57.0	53.1	55.7	53.0	53.4	50.6	51.7	52.6	53.3	55.9	60.0	60.9	59.7	63.4	62.4	58.8	60.3	61.4	60.7	61.6	61.4	60.6	59.2	59.5	61.4	60.3
Household Expenses																												
- Rp. 1 million - Rp. 2 million	22.1	22.3	22.1	26.3	27.3	28.7	29.3	25.9	27.6	25.7	25.3	23.9	25.6	24.5	23.5	23.6	22.7	21.4	24.2	24.0	22.9	22.8	22.9	23.2	22.6	23.0	22.8	20.9
- Rp. 2,1 million - Rp. 3 million	26.0	26.5	26.3	27.0	29.1	28.6	28.6	28.5	28.5	28.0	29.3	28.7	28.5	26.9	28.3	27.5	27.3	30.2	27.6	27.2	26.3	26.3	25.9	27.0	26.2	26.2	29.4	25.8
- Rp. 3,1 million - Rp. 4 million	24.6	25.2	25.5	22.9	21.8	20.0	20.9	23.7	22.8	24.0	24.1	24.7	24.1	24.1	23.7	24.5	25.1	24.3	23.6	24.5	24.8	25.3	25.1	25.4	25.3	24.5	24.1	25.1
- Rp. 4,1 million - Rp. 5 million	12.3	12.4	12.3	11.1	10.3	10.1	9.8	10.9	10.2	11.0	10.4	11.3	10.6	11.8	11.4	11.8	12.4	11.6	11.8	12.1	13.2	12.6	12.1	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.8	13.8
- Over than Rp. 5 million	15.0	13.5	13.7	12.7	11.5	12.6	11.5	11.0	10.8	11.4	10.9	11.4	11.2	12.7	13.1	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.9	12.3	13.0	13.0	14.0	12.9	14.2	14.8	11.9	14.4
Ages																												
- 20-30 years	32.8	34.9	33.7	39.1	42.3	41.8	41.7	36.3	36.5	37.3	36.3	38.7	34.1	32.7	33.0	33.1	32.3	33.6	34.1	32.8	31.0	32.9	34.1	31.9	31.2	32.0	30.5	30.9
- 31-40 years	29.0	29.4	28.7	28.3	25.3	25.5	26.2	26.8	28.4	26.6	27.6	28.6	27.7	29.4	27.8	27.6	28.3	27.0	27.4	27.7	28.1	27.2	28.9	27.5	26.5	27.5	28.0	27.7
- 41-50 years	22.6	20.6	22.4	19.3	18.1	19.0	19.1	22.8	21.4	21.1	21.9	19.0	22.4	22.8	22.4	23.4	22.4	22.7	23.7	24.2	23.8	20.8	23.3	24.1	23.0	24.1	23.9	
- 51-60 years	12.0	11.7	11.2	10.2	10.8	10.3	10.0	10.9	10.3	11.9	10.9	10.6	12.0	11.7	12.8	12.5	13.2	12.8	12.0	11.3	12.6	12.0	12.3	13.0	13.6	13.3	13.2	13.4
- 60 years above	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1
Educational Level																												
- High School	65.5	67.3	66.7	62.3	62.0	62.9	65.3	65.5	66.8	68.3	66.7	64.7	69.6	67.3	68.2	65.6	67.8	65.4	69.2	69.7	67.3	67.4	67.6	67.2	67.5	67.3	68.5	69.2
- Diploma	9.0	8.5	8.0	9.2	8.6	10.0	9.5	9.4	8.5	8.3	8.9	9.5	7.5	8.2	8.6	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.9	9.6	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.2	9.1	8.2	8.5
- University	23.4	22.6	23.1	25.9	27.2	25.0	22.9	23.0	22.9	22.1	22.7	23.9	21.3	22.6	20.7	22.9	20.7	23.0	19.7	19.7	21.0	20.4	20.4	20.2	20.5	20.8	20.5	19.8
- Graduate/Post Graduate	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	

Figure 1

Consumer Confidence Index by Region



METHODOLOGY

The Consumer Survey has been conducted monthly since October 1999. Moreover, since January 2007, the survey has involved 4,600 households (stratified random sampling) in 18 cities, namely Jakarta, Bandung Bodebek, Semarang, Surabaya, Medan, Makassar, Bandar Lampung, Palembang, Banjarmasin, Padang, Pontianak, Samarinda, Manado, Denpasar, Mataram, Pangkal Pinang, Ambon and Banten. The index per city is calculated using the balanced score method (net balance + 100) which indicates that a score of 100 is considered optimistic and index of below 100 is pessimistic.

The conduct of the Consumer Survey by Bank Indonesia is experiencing temporary adjustments in relation to the national public health emergency in Indonesia caused by the COVID-19 pandemic. The questionnaire has, therefore, been condensed to the core questions on consumer confidence, implying that data and indicators other than the Consumer Confidence Index (CCI) and component indexes will not be released temporarily, commencing in April 2020.

The questionnaire has been simplified along with the conduct of the survey, replacing face-to-face interviews with phone surveys. The adjustments are only temporary and will remain in place until the national public health emergency due to the COVID-19 pandemic has been relaxed.